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to tell you about his operation, how it's all integrated. And since he has a ranching operation, a poultry operation, and a farm operation, they're all interdependent on one other. And he will talk to you about the decisions he makes with respect to growing chickens. Whether any type of vicarious liability can be imposed on the defendants, we say no, plaintiffs say yes. I've yet to hear the proper theory.

THE COURT: Monopsony.

MR. RYAN: Monopsony. Well, maybe it is like monopoly, I don't know, Your Honor. But the reality is that these defendants do not control the poultry growers. We don't tell them put the poultry litter on their property. We don't tell them who to sell it to, where to apply it, whether to take it inside the watershed, outside the watershed, to land that's never had fertilizer or not. Those decisions are not made by these defendants.

Now, they want an injunction, Your Honor, that seeks to shut everybody down. Doesn't matter whether you've overapplied or not, doesn't matter whether you have a hotspot where bacteria can be shown to get from your farm to the water. I don't think they can show that to any farm. They darned sure haven't shown it to all farms. It would be like -- and I'll say about this weekend, Scott McDaniel recommended this thought, and he said, well, it's as if like Phillips 66, I guess ConocoPhillips now, had 25 gas stations in Oklahoma and

- science from Stanford University and a law degree from Harvard
- 2 Law School. After I completed law school, I clerked for Judge
- 3 Holloway at the Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals. Then I went to
- 4 | Washington, D.C. where I began work as a trial attorney for the
- 5 | Environment and Natural Resources Division of the Justice
- 6 Department. I worked on a variety of cases there, all across
- 7 | the country, Clean Water Act cases, hazardous waste cases.
- I then, after a few years, came home and took a job in
- 9 | the attorney general's office in environmental protection here
- 10 | in Oklahoma. After approximately five years in that job where
- 11 | I handled matters all across the state involving landfills and
- 12 | poultry and swine, I took a position with Crowe & Dunlevy in
- 13 Oklahoma City where I also practice environmental law.
- 14 Q. How are you currently employed?
- 15 A. Since 2003, I've been the secretary of the environment for
- 16 | the State of Oklahoma.
- 17 | O. And by the way when you first came to work for the
- 18 | attorney general, who was the attorney general at that time?
- 19 A. I believe it was Drew Edmondson.
- 20 | Q. Okay. When you were appointed to your -- current
- 21 position?
- 22 A. Yes. When was I appointed to my current position?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- 24 A. The governor appointed me shortly after he came into
- 25 office in January of 2003.

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- 2 A. I serve as the natural resource trustee for the State of
- 3 Oklahoma which means that my job is, under a variety of federal
- 4 | statutes, to assess damage to state natural resources, to
- 5 | collect those damages and to use those damages to repair injury
- 6 to natural resources. Maybe my most important job is
- 7 | coordinating the different state environmental agencies.
- 8 Q. As a cabinet secretary?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And what agencies are under your supervision or
- 11 | coordination as cabinet secretary for the environment?
- 12 A. The Department of Environmental Quality, the Water
- 13 Resources Board, the Conservation Commission. The Department
- of Agriculture has its own secretary, but it's my job as
- 15 | secretary of the environment to coordinate their environmental
- 16 activities with those of the other state agencies and, of
- 17 | course, the Scenic Rivers Commission.
- 18 Q. Okay. In your prior employment with the office of
- 19 | attorney general, did you do any work involving the issues that
- 20 | are present in this case?
- 21 | A. I did.
- 22 | Q. Could you tell us, please, what kind of work that was?
- 23 A. I worked on questions relating to the control that poultry
- 24 | integrators had over poultry grower operations and their
- 25 | liability then that arose from that. I worked on water quality